

# ***Disclosure: Randall J. Bateman, M.D.***

## Sources of Research Support:

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**Alzheimer's Association, American Health Assistance Foundation, Glenn Foundation, Ruth K. Broadman Biomedical Research Foundation, Anonymous Foundation, Merck research collaboration**

DIAN Pharma Consortium: AIP, Biogen, Eisai, Elan, Forum, Genentech, Lilly, Mithridion, Novartis, Pfizer, Roche, Sanofi

Companies: Co-founder C2N Diagnostics

Invited Speaker: BMS, Lilly, Merck, Pfizer, Elan, Wyeth, Novartis, Abbott, Biogen, Takeda Foundation

Editorial Duties: ad-hoc reviewer

Consulting Relationships: DZNE, IMI, Forum (SAB), Merck, Roche, Sanofi

# *Disclosure – Eric M. McDade, D.O.*

## Sources of Research Support: -

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Alzheimer's Association, GHR Foundation, Anonymous Foundation

DIAN Pharma Consortium: Amgen, AstraZeneca, Biogen, Eisai, Elan, Eli Lilly, Forum, Genentech, Roche, Janssen AIP, Mithridion, Novartis Pharm AG, Pfizer, Sanofi-Aventis

Invited Speaker: Alzheimer Association

Consulting: American College of Physician (MKSAP18)

# DIAD Family Conference

July 18<sup>th</sup>, 2015 AAIC, Washington, D.C.

- Historic, first-time meeting of DIAD families
  - 98 DIAD individuals and family members attended
  - a family networking opportunity
- Dialogue with researchers, pharmaceutical companies, foundations and donors, NIH, members of Congress and regulators (FDA, EMA).
- Discussions:
  - Scientific, medical, regulatory, advocacy and disease burden
  - Support sessions for asymptomatic and symptomatic individuals and their families
- Sponsored by the DIAN-TU and Alzheimer's Association
- “It is really cutting edge, and it is the right thing to do – the trial, the observational study.....” Janet Woodcock, 2015 DIAD Family Conference, <https://dian-tu.wustl.edu/en/2015-family-conference/>

***Next DIAD Family Conference:  
July, 2016 AAIC, Toronto, Canada***

# 2016 DIAD Family Conference

## *Too Young To Forget*

Saturday, July 23<sup>rd</sup>, 8:00am-2:00pm ET

Fairmont Royal York Hotel (Ballroom) • Toronto, Ontario

### **Agenda Overview**

- Family Presentations
- AD Research Updates (DIAN, DIAN-TU, field)
- Advocacy and Public Policy
- Panel Discussion
  - Advocacy and Pharma
  - Drug Re-purposing for AD
- Non-pharmacological & Pharmacological Approaches and Modifiable Risk Factors
- Caregiving and Long-Term Care
- Legal and Financial Matters
- Ethical Issues in Risk Disclosure
- Support Sessions

# Family Presentation

Living with early onset AD

# STATE OF ALZHEIMER DISEASE RESEARCH

Serge Gauthier, C.M., MD, FRCPC  
McGill University Research Center for Studies in Aging  
Douglas Mental Health University Institute  
Montréal, Canada



# DIAN and DIAN-TU Update

**Dominantly Inherited Alzheimer's Disease Family Meeting**

**July 23<sup>nd</sup>, 2016**

**Toronto, Ontario, Canada**

**Randall Bateman, M.D.**

DIAN Trials Unit Director

Washington University School of Medicine



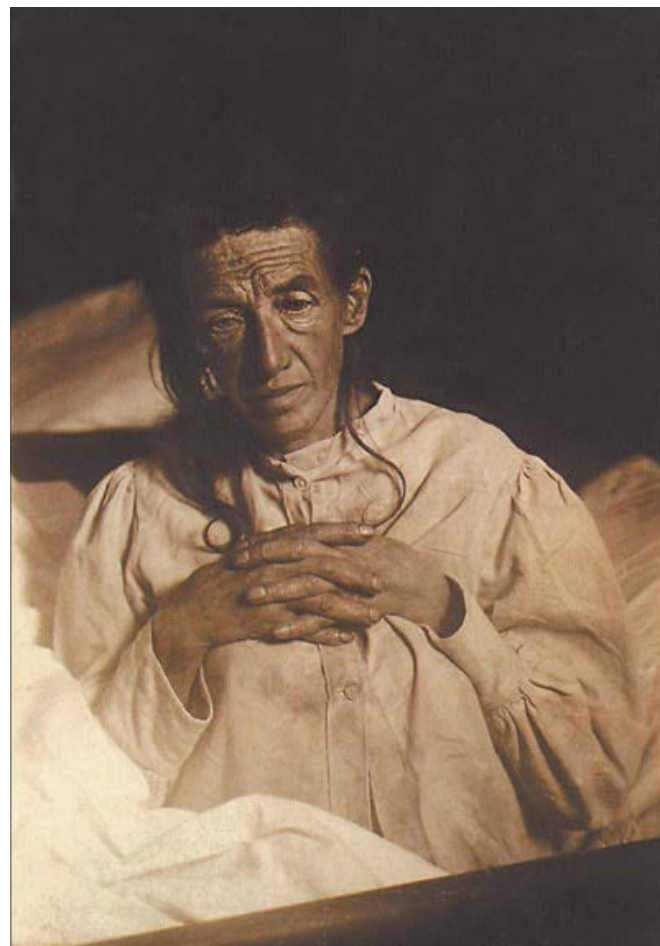
# Dominantly Inherited Alzheimer's Disease

- A rare form of Alzheimer's disease
- Caused by an inherited gene mutation
- 50% chance of passing the gene to children
- Early onset
- Mutations cause predictable age of onset



# Dominantly Inherited Alzheimer's Disease (DIAD)

- Less than 1% of AD cases result from autosomal dominant mutations in three genes directly involved in amyloid beta ( $A\beta$ ) production
  - Amyloid precursor protein (*APP*)
  - Presenilin 1 (*PSEN1*)
  - Presenilin 2 (*PSEN2*)
- Auguste D., the first AD patient ever described by Alois Alzheimer, was later found to carry an DIAD mutation in presenilin 1 (F176L)



# Participant Interaction and Partnership

## *DIAN Expanded Registry*

**Serves as a key information and referral source for the DIAN Observational and DIAN-TU trials**

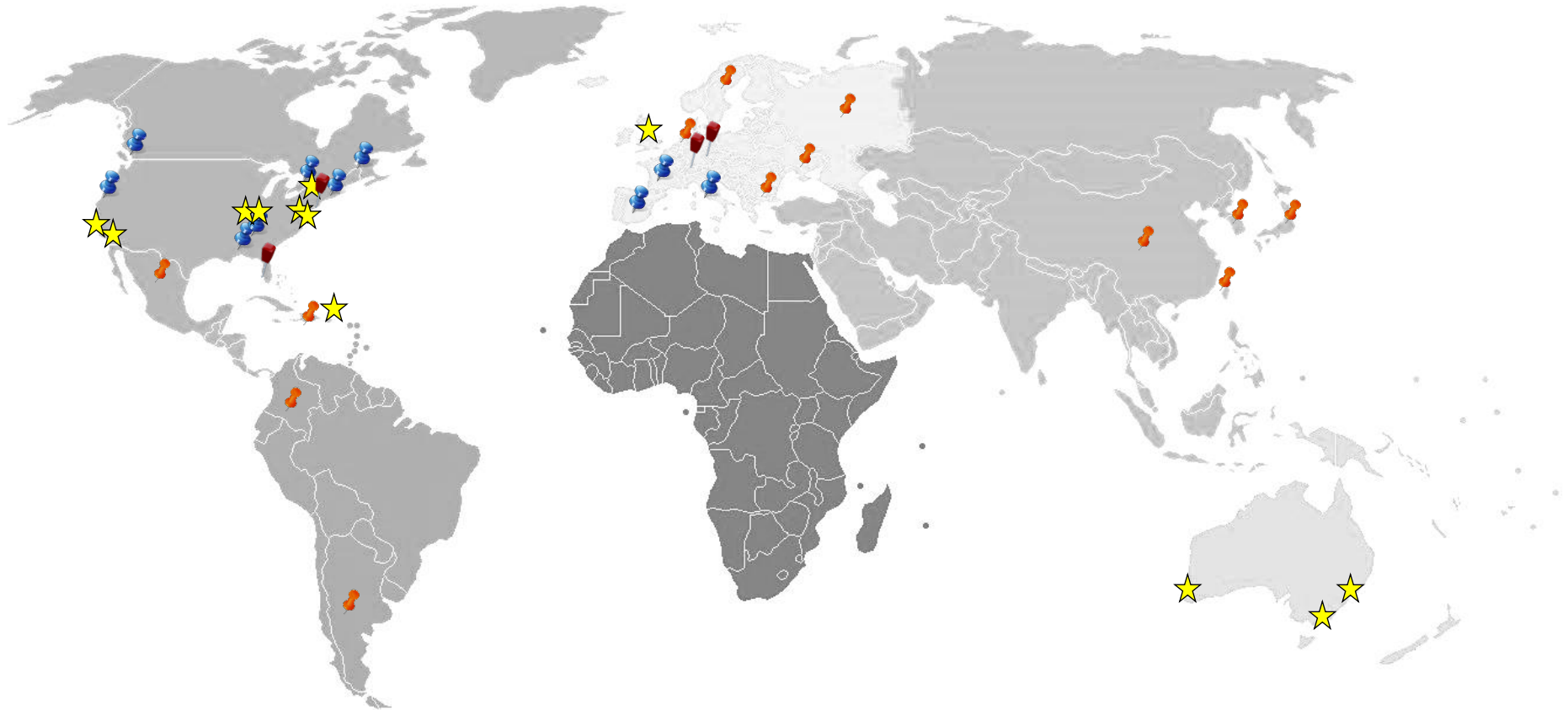
**Register: [www.dianexr.org](http://www.dianexr.org)**


**Call: 1-844-DIAN-EXR (342-6397)**

**Email: [dianexr@wustl.edu](mailto:dianexr@wustl.edu)**



# DIAN Observational and DIAN-TU Trial sites



-  **DIAN Observational ONLY**
-  **DIAN-TU ONLY**

-  **DIAN Observational & DIAN-TU**
-  **Potential Future Sites**

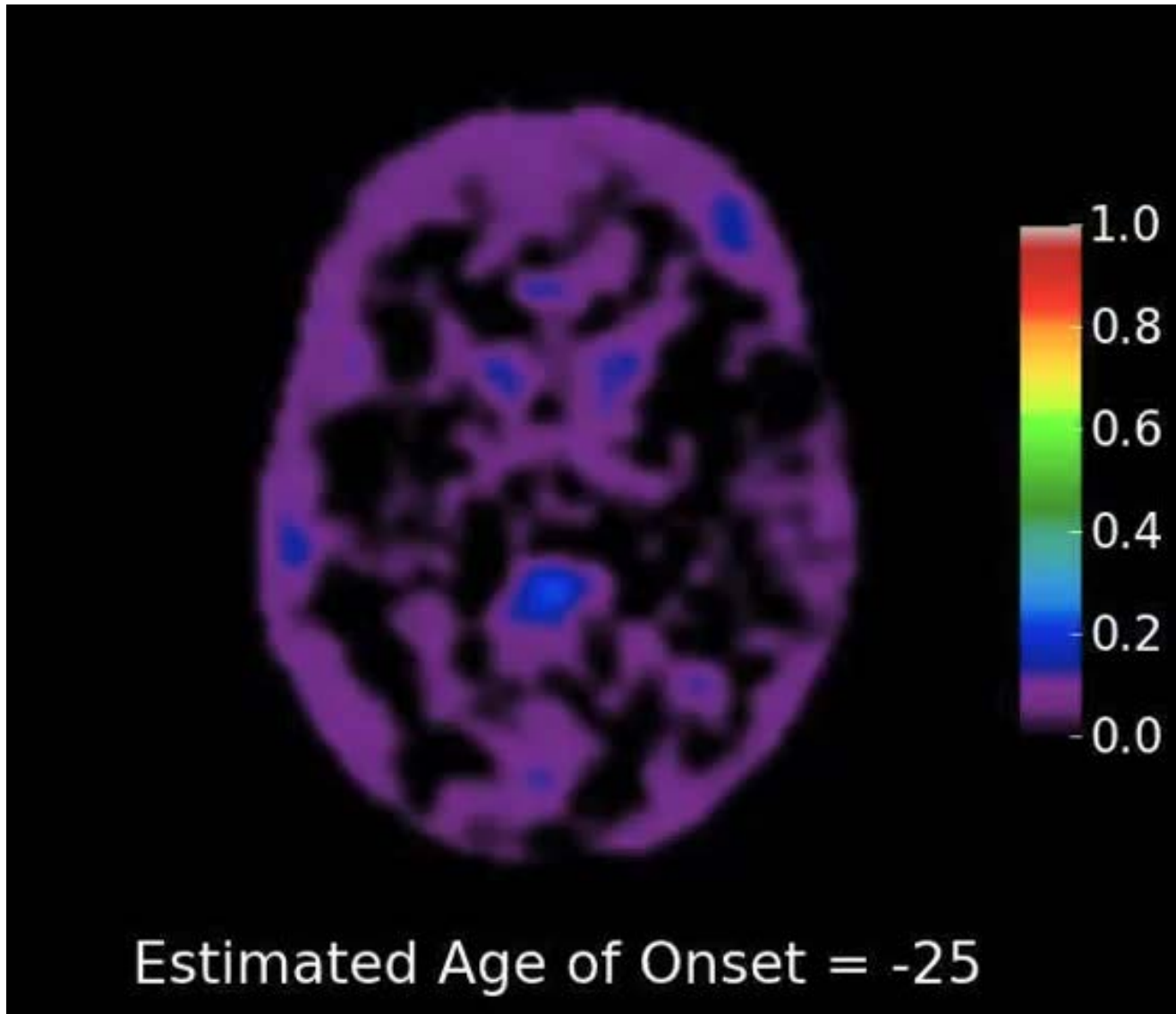
# Dominantly Inherited Alzheimer Network (DIAN) Observational Study\*

The DIAN Study is a multi-center, international, observational, longitudinal study of individuals with or at risk for autosomal dominant AD.

- The DIAN has currently enrolled more than **445 participants**
- **Site expansion in Argentina, Japan and Korea**
- Over 20 DIAN-related presentations at 2016 AAIC
- 20 journal publications in 2015

*\*UF1 AG032438, RJ Bateman, PI; the German Center for Neurodegenerative Diseases (DZNE) completely supports German DIAN sites.*

*DIAN amyloid deposition by years to estimated age of onset*

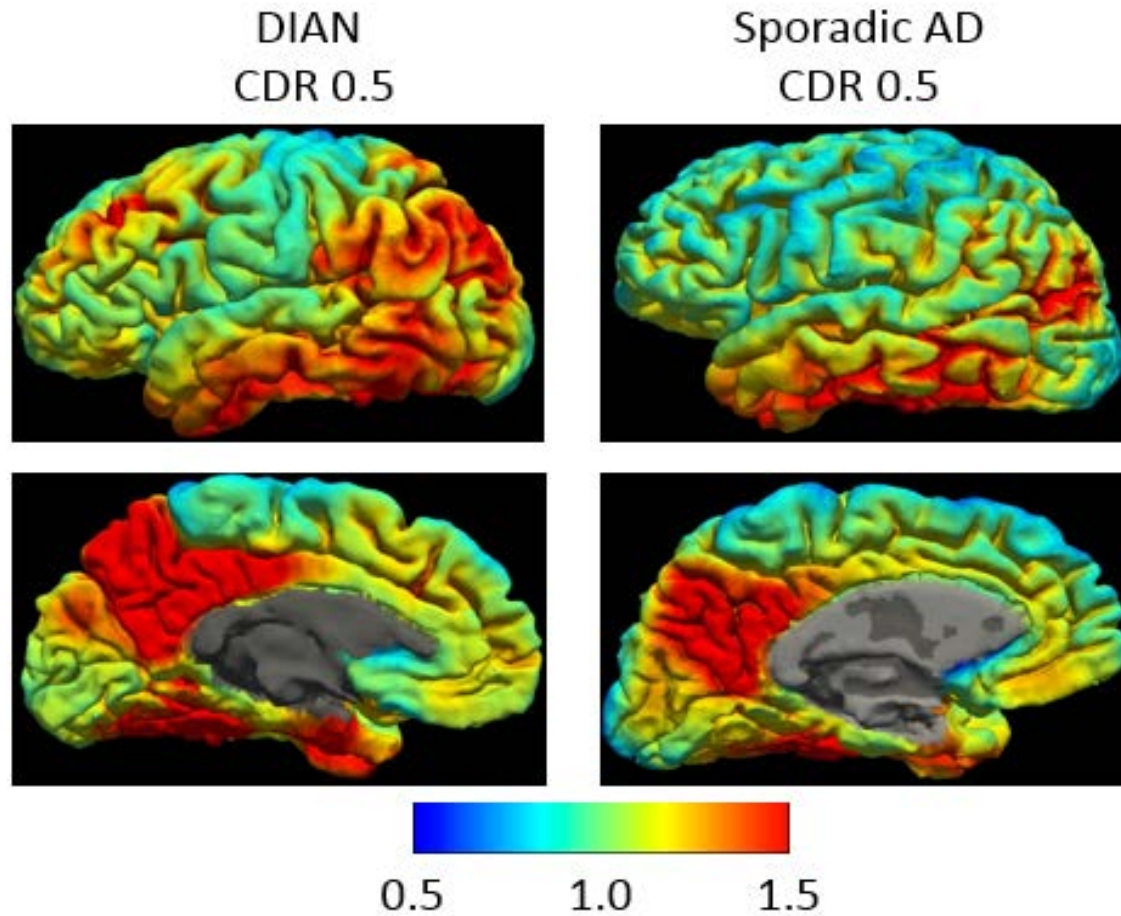


Courtesy of Tammie Benzinger; Bateman et. al NEJM 2012

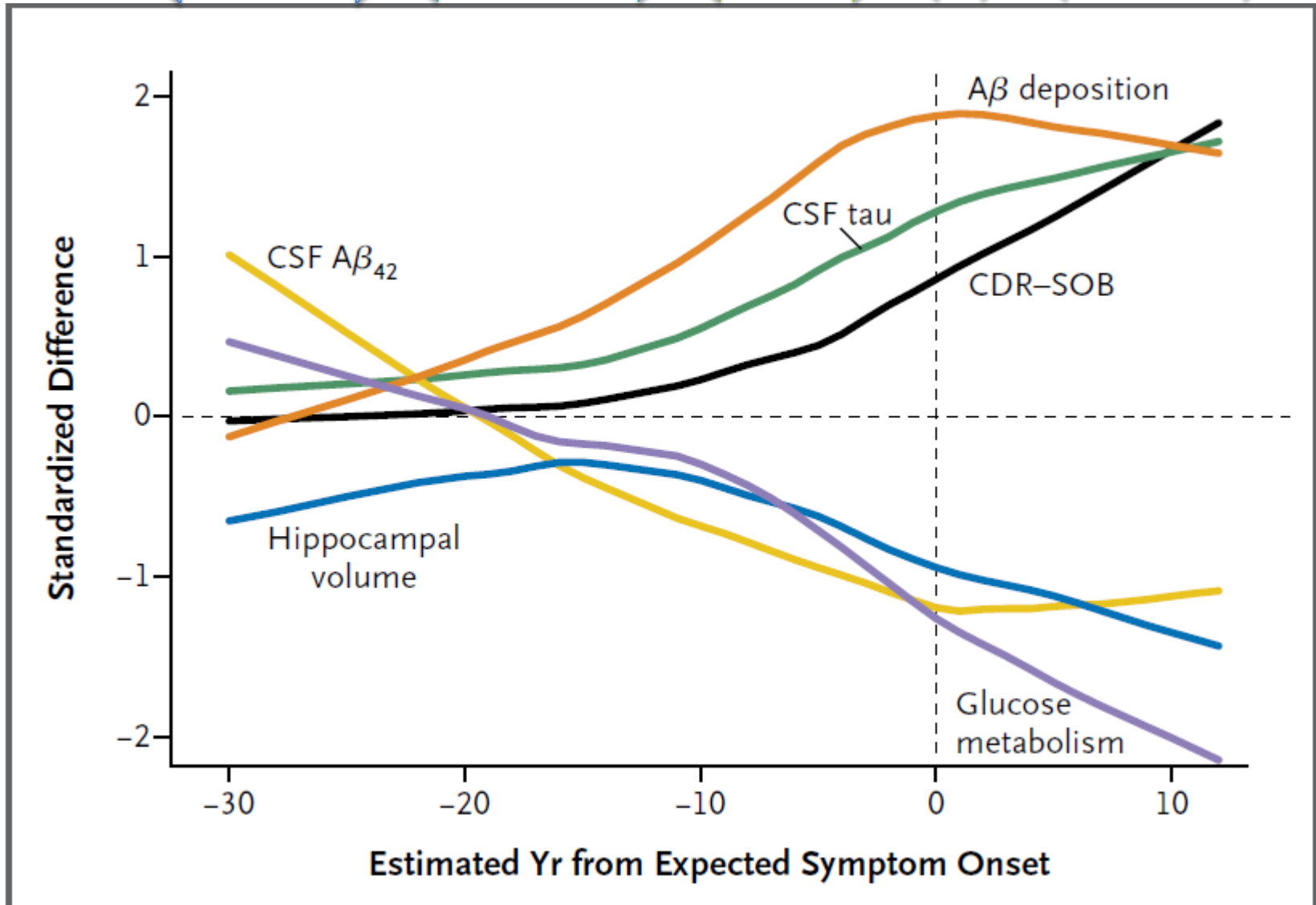
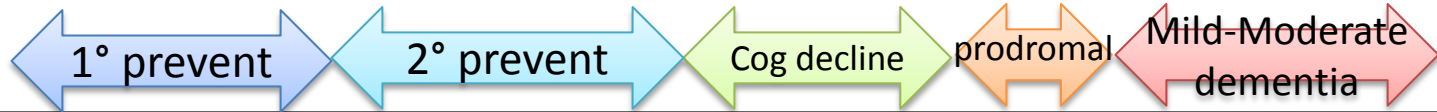
Courtesy of Tammie Benzinger - DIAN



# Tau PET: DIAD and Sporadic AD



# Progression of dominantly inherited AD





# Comparison of Autosomal Dominant and Sporadic Alzheimer's Disease

	<b>Autosomal Dominant AD</b>	<b>Sporadic AD</b>
Clinical presentation	Amnestic	Amnestic
Cognitive deterioration	Memory, frontal/executive, generalized cognitive decline	Memory, frontal/executive, generalized cognitive decline
MRI	Hippocampal atrophy and whole brain atrophy	Hippocampal atrophy and whole brain atrophy
PiB PET	Cortex <b>plus basal ganglia</b>	Cortex
FDG PET	Parieto-occipital hypometabolism	Parieto-occipital hypometabolism
CSF A $\beta$ 42	Decreased by 50%	Decreased by 50%
CSF tau	Increased by 2-fold	Increased by 2-fold

# DIAN Obs Impact on DIAN-TU Therapeutic Trials

- **Proof of principle:** DIAN studies can be performed globally to the highest standards
- **Trial development:** participation provides crucial data used to design and develop DIAN-TU trial
- **Novel mutations:** Enables families to be eligible for DIAN-TU trials

*Through public/private support and partnership, the DIAN-TU has launched trials to provide advancement of treatments, scientific understanding and improvements in the approach to Alzheimer's disease drug developments.*

**alzheimer's association®**

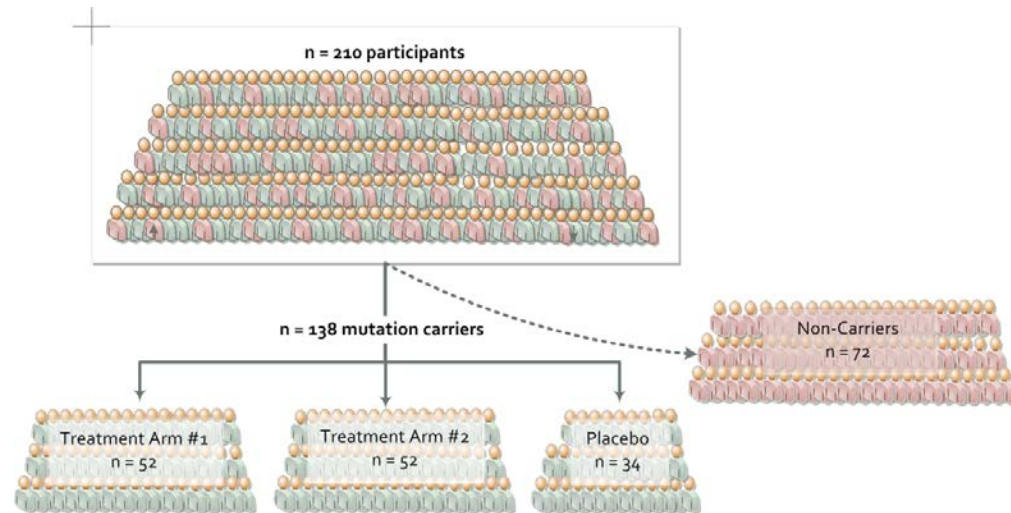
**DIAN-TU Pharma Consortium**

**\*Financial support has also been provided by anonymous sources.**

**NATIONAL INSTITUTE ON AGING**  
*National Institutes of Health*  
 U01 AG042791  
 R01 AG046179

# DIAN-TU-001 Trial

- Placebo controlled, **double-blinded**, cognitive outcome trial with biomarker interim analysis



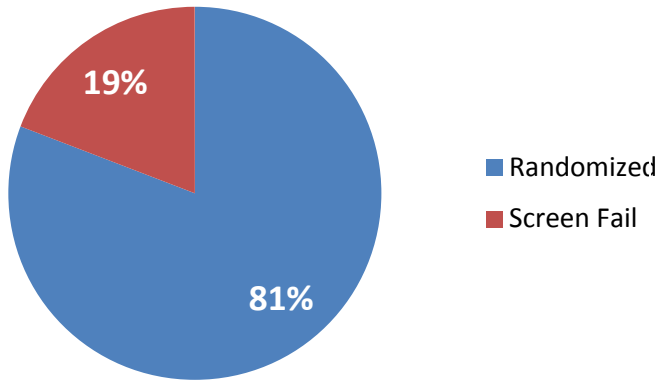
Three-arm trial:

Gantenerumab, Solanezumab, Pooled Placebo

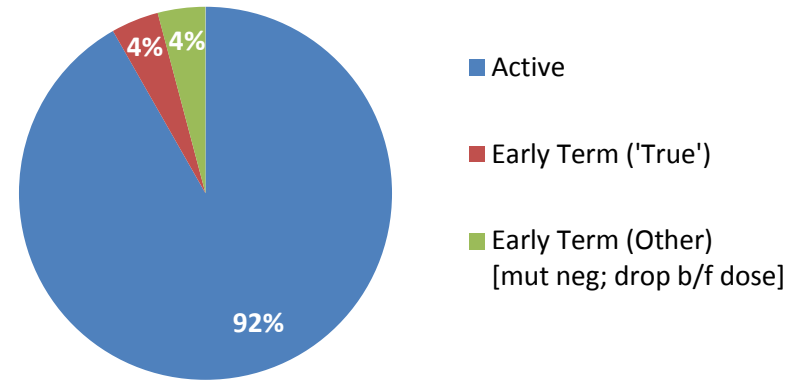
- ~210\* enrolled to reach 138 mutation carriers (52 per active drug arm, 34 pooled placebo) \*Estimated 72 non-carriers (placebo)
- Drug treatment duration = **4 years** (2 years for biomarker endpoint with an additional 2 years for cognitive endpoint)
- [Trial has now completed enrollment of all participants](#)

# DIAN-TU-001: Current Status

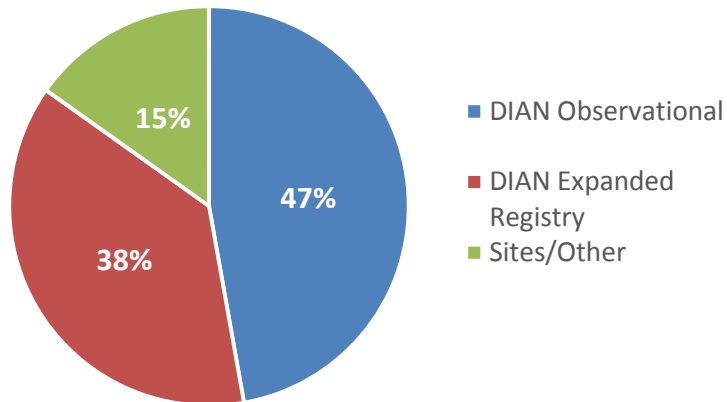
## DIAN-TU-001 Enrollment Metrics



## DIAN-TU-001: Participant Status



## Recruitment Sources



# DIAN-TU Trial Data

Test Measure		Assessments per participant	Quantity	Compliance Rate
<b>Clinical Measures</b>	CDR, CDR-SB, MMSE, FAQ, GDS, NPIQ	5	≈1000	<b>100%</b>
<b>Cognitive Measures</b>	CogState, Pencil / Paper	5-10	≈ 1000-2000	<b>99%</b>
<b>Fluid Biomarkers</b>	Plasma, Serum, CSF	4	≈ 800	<b>99%</b>
<b>Imaging Biomarkers</b>	PiB, AV-45, FDG	4	≈ 800	<b>99%</b>

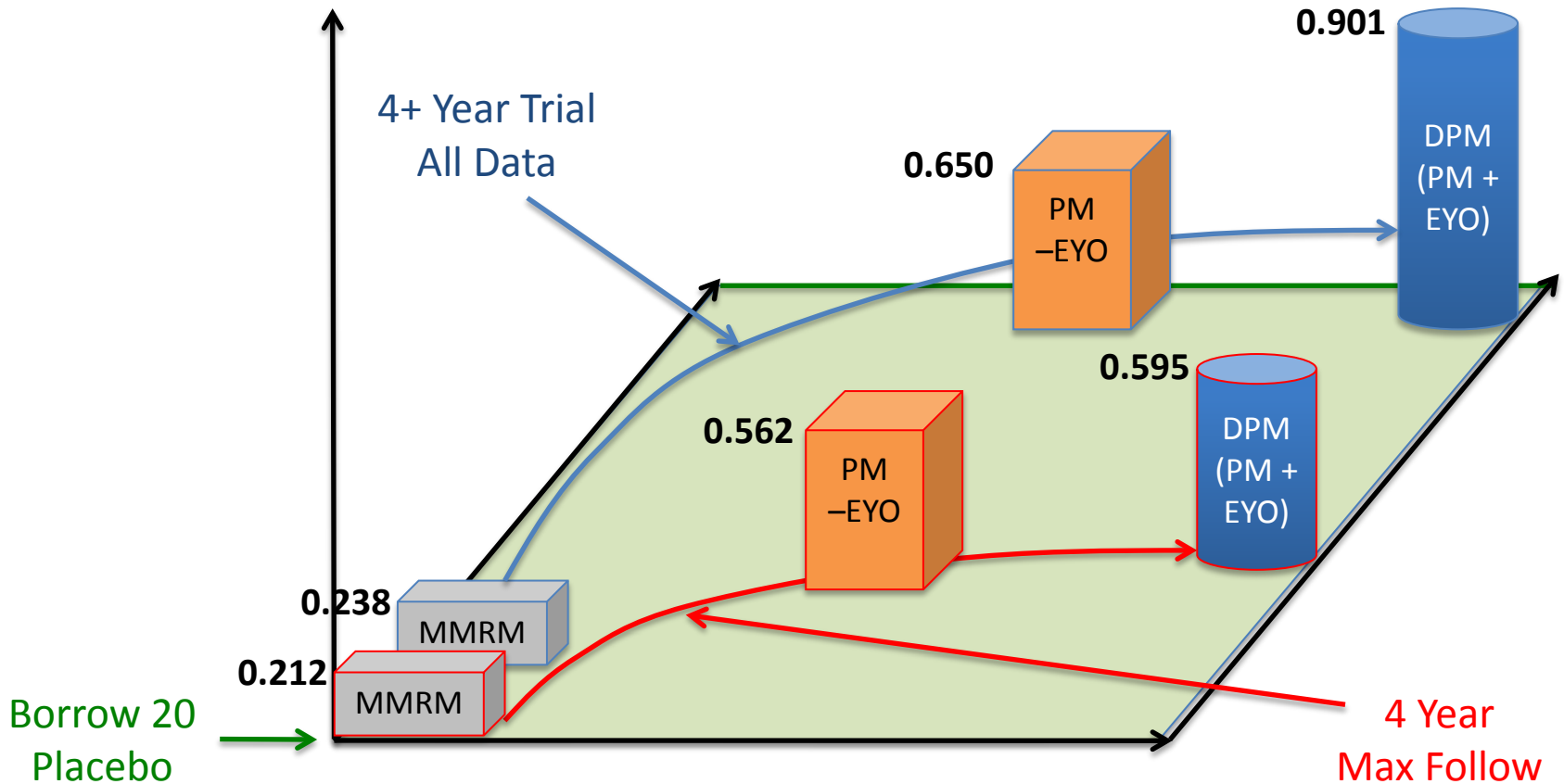
Imaging Modality / Tracer	Baseline	Year 1	Year 2	Year 4	Total # Scans
<b>AV-1451</b>	30	107	141	141	419

# The Next Generation of DIAN-TU Trials (DIAN-TU NexGen)

**Goal:** *Accelerate identification and registration of effective drugs for prevention and treatment of AD*

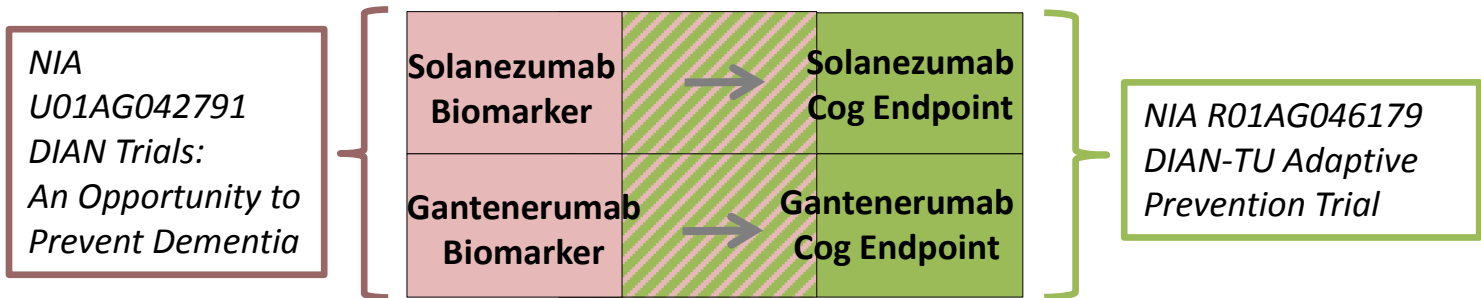
- DIAN-TU Trial Platform
  - **Test multiple drugs in parallel** (efficient use of rare population with shared placebos)
  - **More rapidly determine efficacy or futility** using a DIAD Disease Progression Model
  - **Maximal dose**
  - Maximal collection and use of data
    - pooled placebo, minimizes numbers of placebo
    - Composite for cognitive endpoint (compared to single measures)
    - Home-based cognitive testing
    - Observational data
  - Develop surrogate biomarkers to accelerate future AD trials
  - *Future aim: combination therapy*

# Power by Models/Design



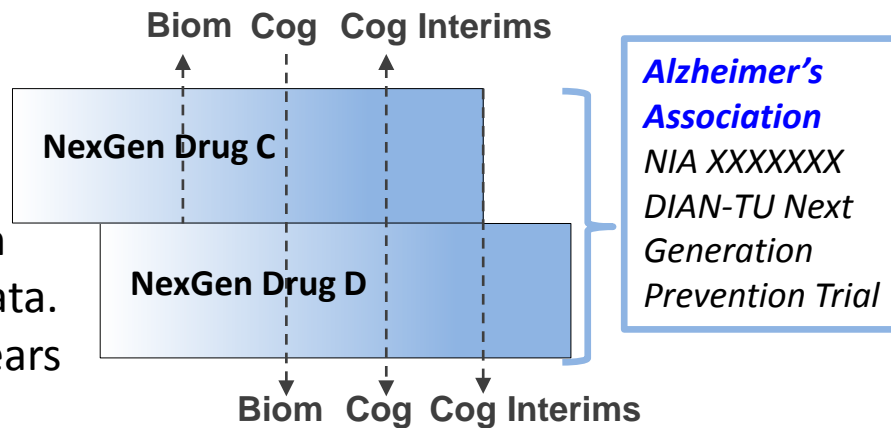


# DIAN-TU NexGen Trial Design



## DIAN-TU NexGen:

- 2 new drug arms
- 4 years of treatment
- Uses DIAD-specific Disease Progression Model based on DIAN observational data.
- Cognitive interim analysis at 2 and 3 years
- Dose adjustment for maximal effect
- Home-based cognitive testing



# A selected brief history of Alzheimer's disease modifying prevention

2014 - Prevention trials targeting at risk individuals

2012 –first prevention trial against amyloid-beta is launched

2012 - A $\beta$  lowering mutation discovered which dramatically protects against Alzheimer's

2000's – first drugs targeting A $\beta$  - A cause of Alzheimer's are developed

1991 - Mutations discovered that cause early onset Alzheimer's in families – later discovered in Alzheimer's first patient

1906 - Dr. Alois Alzheimer describes first Alzheimer's disease patient – disease of brain – plaques and tangles

Senility known throughout history

# **DIAN EXPANDED REGISTRY**

# Expanded Registry

- Single location to identify researchers and those with /at risk of DIAD
  - Coordination with registrants and DIAN sites
  - Coordination across large geographic regions
  - Outreach for communication
- Expand the identification of families with DIAD mutations
  - Evaluate families for risks consistent with DIAD
  - Identify new genetic mutations of DIAD
    - Expands access to DIAN-TU and DIAN Observation
- Increase awareness of DIAD
  - DIAD Family Conference

# **PRIMARY PREVENTION**

# Primary Prevention

- DIAN-TU and other secondary prevention platforms are well established
- Population ( >90% of recently surveyed stated they are willing to stay in trials > 5 years; majority agree that those >15 years before EYO should be able to be in trials)
- Improved understanding of temporal ordering of biomarkers (1<sup>st</sup> phase of primary prevention), particularly in DIAD
- Improved therapeutic target engagement (PK/PK & Safety)

# Primary Prevention in DIAN-TU

- Challenges -
  - Duration of trial
  - Starting point
  - Design of intervention
  - Discussion of Industry perspective (previous experience) and Regulatory considerations

# Primary Prevention

- Next steps
  - Grant Funding for Start up
    - Trial design
    - Operational Considerations
    - Engagement of key partners
  - Wednesday June 27<sup>th</sup>, NexGen Meeting
  - CTAD San Diego, December 2016
- Interest from DIAN Steering Committee Members?



# Discussion Points

- Importance of being in DIAN obs
- Open label extension
- DIAN-TU Primary Prevention trial
- Impact of potential positive readout of ongoing trials in sporadic Alzheimer's disease

# *The DIAN (NIH UF1AG032438)*

## *The DIAN participants and family members*

### *The Alzheimer's Association, ADAD Forum, DIAN Pharma Consortium*

Admin – RJ Bateman

Clinical – JC Morris

Biomarkers – AM Fagan

Biostatistics – C Xiong

Genetics – AM Goate

Imaging – T Benzinger

Informatics – D Marcus

Neuropathology – NJ Cairns

#### Performance Sites

- **United States:** Washington Univ (Bateman), MGH/BWH (Sperling), Butler Hosp/Brown Univ (Salloway), Columbia Univ (Mayeux), Indiana Univ (Ghetti), UCLA (Ringman), U of Pittsburgh (Klunk), Mayo Clinic, Jacksonville (Graff-Radford), UCSD (Galasko)
- **Europe:** Institute of Neurology, Univ College London (Rossor), Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München (Danek), University of Tübingen (Jucker)
- **Australia:** Prince of Wales Medical Research Institutes, Sydney (Schofield), Mental Health Research Institute, Melbourne (Masters), Edith Cowan Univ, Perth (Martins)
- **Japan:** DIAN-Japan (Mori): University Hirosaki (Shoji), Niigata (Ikeuchi), Tokyo (Suzuki), Osaka (Shimada)
- **Argentina:** Beunas Aires (Allegrì) – FLENI
- **Korea:** DIAN-Korea (JH Lee): Asan Medical Center (JH Roh)

# DIAN-TU Administrative and Clinical Operations Team

*Randall Bateman – Director and PI*

*Stephanie Belyew, Virginia Buckles, Matt Carril, David Clifford, Mary Downey-Jones, Kathy Fanning, Amanda Fulbright, Angela Fuqua, Ron Hawley, Dottie Heller, Michelle Jorke, Denise Levitch, Jacki Mallmann, Tayona Mayhew, Eric McDade, Susan Mills, John Morris, Angela Oliver, Katrina Paumier, Monique Romeo, Anna Santacruz, Jessi Smith, Joy Snider, Annette Stiebel, Shannon Sweeney, Guoqiao Wang, Ellen Ziegemeier*

## DIAN-TU Cores

**Administrative:** Randall Bateman and team

**Biomarkers:** Anne Fagan and team

**Biostatistics:** Chengjie Xiong, Guoqiao Wang and team

**Genetics:** Alison Goate, Carlos Cruchaga and team

**Imaging:** Tammie Benzinger and team

**Cognition:** Jason Hassenstab and team

*We gratefully acknowledge the DIAN and DIAN-TU participants and family members, DIAN Team, DIAN Steering Committee, Knight ADRC, Alzheimer's Association, ADAD Forum, NIH U01AG042791, NIH R01AG046179, DIAN-TU Pharma Consortium, GHR, Anonymous Foundation, Pharma Partners (Eli Lilly, Hoffman-LaRoche, Avid Radiopharmaceuticals, CogState), and Regulatory Representatives.*

## DIAN-TU Collaborators

**Project Arm Leaders:** Steve Salloway, Martin Farlow

**Consultants :** Berry Consultants, Univ. of Rochester – Cornelia Kamp, Cardinal Health Regulatory Sciences, Granzer Regulatory Consulting

**DIAN-TU Therapy Evaluation Committee:** Paul Aisen, Randall Bateman, Dave Clifford, David Cribbs, Bart De Strooper, Kelly Dineen, David Holtzman, Jeffrey Kelly, William Klunk, Cynthia Lemere, Eric McDade, Susan Mills, John Morris, James Myles, Laurie Ryan, Raymond Tait, Robert Vassar

**DSMB Members:** Gary Cutter, Steve Greenberg, Karl Kieburtz, Scott Kim, David Knopman, Allan Levey, Dave Clifford, Randall Bateman, Kristine Yaffe

**ADCS:** Ron Thomas and Paul Aisen

**University of Michigan:** Robert Koeppe

**Mayo Clinic:** Clifford Jack

# DIAN-TU Sites

## **United States**

Columbia University, *Lawrence Honig*  
University of Puerto Rico, *Ivonne Jimenez-Velazques*  
Indiana University, *Jared Brosch*  
University of Pittsburgh, *Sarah Berman*  
Washington University, *Joy Snider*  
University of Alabama, *Erik Roberson*  
Butler Hospital, *Ghulam Surti*  
Emory University, *James Lah*  
Yale University, *Christopher Van Dyck*  
UCSD, *Doug Galasko*  
University of Washington, Seattle, *Suman Jayadev*

## **Canada**

McGill University, *Serge Gauthier*  
UBC Hospital, *Robin Hsiung*  
Sunnybrook Health Sci Centre, *Mario Masellis*

## **Italy**

IRCCS Centro San Giovanni di Dio Fatebenefratelli,  
*Giovanni Frisoni*  
Azienda Ospedaliera Universitaria Careggi,  
*Sandro Sorbi*

## **United Kingdom**

The National Hospital for Neurology & Neurosurgery,  
*Catherine Mummery*

## **Australia**

Neuroscience Research Australia, *William Brooks*  
The McCusker Foundation, *Roger Clarnette*  
Mental Health Research Institute, *Colin Masters*

## **France**

Hopital Roger Salengro, *Florence Pasquier*  
Hopital Neurologique Pierre Wertheimer, *Maité Formaglio*  
CHU de Rouen, *Didier Hannequin*  
CHU de Toulouse, *Jérémie Pariente*  
Groupe Hospitalier Pitie, *Bruno Dubois*

## **Spain**

Hospital Clinic I Provincial de Barcelona, *Raquel Sanchez Valle*

# Resources

## Websites:

- DIAN Observational <http://www.dian-info.org>
- DIAN Expanded Registry <http://www.dianexr.org>
- DIAN-TU <http://www.dian-tu.org>

## Contact Information:

- **DIAN-EXR email:** [dianexr@wustl.edu](mailto:dianexr@wustl.edu)
- DIAN Expanded Registry Coordinator  
**844-DIAN-EXR (844-342-6397)**
- DIAN Global Coordinator, **314-286-2643**